

## Peace Terms Crush Hungary, Says Apponyi

**Treaty Is Sentence of Death,  
Based on One-Sided Informa-  
tion, Declares Head of  
Commission at Versailles**

**Called Glaring Injustice  
Hungarians Never Got Chance  
to Present Facts of Coun-  
try's Problem, He Asserts**

PARIS, March 2.—Count Albert Apponyi, head of the Hungarian peace commission, has given The Associated Press the first of two articles he has written on the Hungarian peace treaty. The article says:

"The decisions of the Allied Powers, laid down in the peace treaty offered to Hungary, were ripened on the basis of one-sided information. Hungary never got a chance to represent the facts of her own problem from her own point of view; her enemies, her rivals, those who coveted her territories, alone had a hearing. Now it is perfectly true that in war Hungary had been among the enemies and her unmentioned neighbors among the friends of the Entente. So it seems quite natural that partiality should be shown to them. We admit that; we do not ask for impartiality by a friend and foe; that would be unnatural. But, if in the first stage of inquiry you listen to one side only you will have a distorted, an untrue picture of the facts. The peace treaty is a monument of injustice and as a monument of dangers to the peace of Europe."

**Two-thirds of Territory Lost**  
"Let me give its outlines in as few words as possible:

"It takes away from Hungary two-thirds of her territory and of her population. It gives to her a strip of land, frontiers defenseless, everywhere open to hostile invasion. It deprives her by cutting off the peripheral regions of almost all her woodland, pasture grounds, iron ore, oil, bituminous gas, water power, of the greater part of her manufacturing establishments and her best coal mines. It disposes of the natural unity of her river system, so as to make impossible a rational system of water regulation, which means that floods and dryness will alternate in the center left to her. It robs her of her territory to the great central plain and her economic life to a merely agricultural one, but at the same time it deprives that agriculture, the only source of prosperity left to her, of every chance of progress by cutting it off from all its raw materials and from all natural markets and by handing it over to the mercies of unregulated waters."

**"Treaty a Sentence of Death"**  
"On these reduced and impoverished ruins the natural unity of her country, the burden of the national debt contracted by the whole country before its mutilation and the further burdens, unimagined in figures, resulting from the principles of reparations. No account is taken of the fact that this country, having suffered, like all the belligerents, from the war, has been plundered by four months of Bolshevik rule and three months more of Rumanian occupation. Payments are exacted from her without delay in her present state of distraction which would have ruined her in the brightest days of her economic prosperity. Her commercial policy, her river navigation are submitted to restrictions and regulations which make economic revival all but impossible."

"This picture looks like a caricature, but, no, it is a portrait."  
"That treaty is a sentence of death. It is not meant to be that, then it is a monstrous mistake, arising from the original sin of one-sided information."

"Now let us examine how far it is founded on justice or on general expediency. What is its ethical justification, what is its promise?"

"Hungary Held Most Guilty of All."  
"The Allied powers hold the vanquished countries responsible for the outbreak of the war; there is professional element of retribution in the terms of peace offered to them. But if justice is to prevail, retribution must be proportioned to guilt. And, as no belligerent country on our side, whether Germany nor Austria nor Bulgaria, has been afflicted by peace terms nearly as cruel as those proposed to Hungary, it would appear that Hungary is to be considered as the most guilty of all."

"Now this is a self-evident absurdity. Hungary was not quite an independent country at the time before the war. She was in connection with Austria and had to act with her in all foreign matters. She had therefore no freedom of independent decision in the question of war, but only a vote in the common council of the Austro-Hungarian monarchy. On that ground alone she is less responsible than any other belligerent."

"An official account of the Austro-Hungarian so-called 'crown-council' in which the ultimatum to Serbia, the signal for the outbreak, was decided upon has been published in the Austrian Red Book. It reveals from this account that the Hungarian Prime Minister, the late Count Tisza, opposed the sending of the ultimatum and advocated diplomatic instead of warlike action to the last. When taken off his feet by a comminatory message from Berlin he at least obtained the adoption of a declaration of territorial disinterest concerning Serbia, which if communicated to the power, in due time might still have averted war. Count Tisza died in his anti-war action, the hearty support of the whole country. Had Hungary been able to decide for herself there would have been no war."

**"Act of Glaring Injustice"**  
"How is it possible, then, from the retribution standpoint, to act toward her as she was the most, instead of being, as she in fact was, the least, responsible among the vanquished nations? By what right is the wholly irrational ethics can it be justified that capital punishment should be inflicted on her, who was not quite a free agent in the guilty act and used such freedom as she had to prevent it?"

"True that, once the dice were cast, she threw all her energies into the war and remained true to her allies to the last. But this was done after the outbreak, when it had become much against her will, a question of self-defense and of national honor. It may sometimes be found expedient to go to war, but it is not expedient to go to war dishonestly, but you cannot construct this into an act of justice or into a juridical principle."

"So much for the retributive side of our peace treaty. Is it saying too much that, considered from the standpoint it appears as an act of glaring injustice?"

**Mrs. Lang's Paintings  
To Be Sold at Auction**  
Rare Italian Antiques Also Are To Be Offered for Sale at Silo's Galleries

Paintings collected by the late Mrs. Anna Traquair Lang will be placed on exhibition in the Plaza Art Rooms to-morrow prior to their sale at auction on the afternoon of March 26 and 27. With the Lang pictures are to be sold the entire private collection formed by Henry Witz, including his rare Lafayette prints.

Italian antiques coming from Florence, Italy, are to be shown in Silo's Fifth Avenue Art Galleries beginning to-morrow. Among the rare pieces to be sold are chairs upholstered in Genoese red velvet with embroidery and applique, a set of chairs covered with fine needlework, a unique Italian tapestry sofa, two Ligurian "Cupid" cabinets of the sixteenth century, two original Florentine sixteenth century stuccos, several fine carvings, old paintings and eight tapestry panels.

The sales of all these objects will take place on the afternoons of March 26 and 27.

Mr. Silo also will sell the contents of the residence of Mrs. Bennett I. King, 12 East Fifth Street, on the premises March 23 and 24. The articles include French Renaissance tables, old tapestry chairs, fine place furniture from France and modern American and French paintings.

**EXHIBITIONS AND SALES  
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To be sold Thursday, Wednesday afternoons, March 23, 24, at 3:30.

ART OBJECTS FROM PERSIA, CHINA AND JAPAN, IN GREAT VARIETY, THE COLLECTION OF E. COLONNA

To be sold Thursday, Friday afternoons, March 25, 26, at 3:30.

DUPLICATES FROM THE THOMAS E. H. CURTIS COLLECTION OF ANTIQUE GLASS

To be sold Saturday afternoon, March 27, at 3:30.

Sale conducted by Mr. P. A. Thompson.

ON VIEW TOMORROW AT PLAZA ART ROOMS, Inc., 5-7 East 59th St. (Near 86th Ave.)

Edward P. O'Reilly, Auctioneer.

AN EXECUTOR'S SALE OF PAINTINGS

AT UNRESTRICTED AUCTION

ESTATE OF Anna Traquair Lang, Hawkins, Deland & Longfellow, Attorneys.

AND BY ORDER OF Henry Witz, Esq.

HIS ENTIRE PRIVATE COLLECTION

In consequence of residing abroad including the rare LAFAYETTE PRINTS WITH ADDITIONS

SALE SESSIONS FRIDAY & SATURDAY Afternoons, March 26 & 27 at 3 o'clock each day.

Catalogue on Application. Telephone—PLaza 8444.

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## Teachers Kept Going Only by Heavy Loans

**Constant Borrowing of Funds  
and Extra Work Are Re-  
quired to Meet the Fast-  
Mounting Cost of Living**

**Luxuries Are Unknown  
Survey at De Witt Clinton  
High Shows Many Lack Ne-  
cessities for Good Health**

The De Witt Clinton, one of the largest high schools in greater New York, has completed a survey of economic conditions affecting the teachers of the school by reason of present inadequate salaries. The survey shows that to be a teacher in this city under existing pay means denying one's self any or all of the following essentials to health, comfort, advanced training and social or cultural activities:

Money for payment of doctors' and dentists' bills.  
New clothing.  
Table necessities commonly termed "luxuries."

Savings to guard against future contingencies such as sickness, accidents or evictions because of skyrocketing rentals.

Life insurance for protection of the teacher's dependents.

Vacation trips and recreations requiring the expenditure of money for the teacher and his or her dependents.

Evenings and Sundays "off," because of the necessity of engaging in outside work.

Opera, theaters, books, magazines, etc.

Graduate work, whether by attendance at lectures, summer school teaching, salesmanship, secretarial work, authorship or present means of maintaining an economic balance. The various activities require the devotion of from one to forty hours, outside regular school time. The number of teachers who are forced to engage in this outside work represents 80 per cent of the total teaching force at De Witt Clinton.

**How They Meet Deficits**  
Some of the concrete instances of financial difficulty follow:

"I meet my deficits through savings which were my army bonus. I shall have to spend that to meet doctor's bills for my wife. My mother has offered to keep my wife while I maintain a room in the city with friends."

"My entire family is desperately in need of clothes."

"I meet my deficit by a summer job for which I receive no pay, but work for my board and keep."

"I lost thirty pounds in one year doing evening work to make up my deficit."

"I am still wearing a coat bought in 1912. My wife has to go out to work to help make up the deficit."

"Had to sell my Liberty bonds to meet the deficit."

"My savings have decreased from \$1,500 in 1915 to \$200 at the present time."

"I have to go with patched trousers and worn-out coats."

"I make up my deficits by borrowing from relatives—begging, you might say."

**Chocolate Bars for Lunch**  
"I know personally a teacher who buys five chocolate bars, at five cents each, on Mondays, and eats one every day for lunch because she cannot afford more."

The De Witt Clinton Teachers' Club was organized three years ago to enable teachers to borrow small sums at reasonable rates. A statement by the treasurer of the fund says:

"During these three years our loans have increased from \$300 a month to \$1,500 a month. During thirty days, beginning the middle of December, we have made loans totaling \$2,200 to forty-eight of our teachers. In fifteen instances the borrower assured me that he needed the money to pay his rent. Ten teachers have obtained money to meet doctors' bills. Three of the women have had to borrow money to buy winter clothing."

**China Calls Professor**  
Dr. McLouth Accepts Exchange to Tsing Hua College

Professor Lawrence A. McLouth, B. A. M. A., LL. D., head of the department of German language and literature in New York University, has accepted a call as exchange professor to Tsing Hua College, Peking, China. This college devotes itself mainly to preparing Chinese students for advanced work in American universities. More than one hundred of its graduates are now at work along special lines in many American institutions.

During the absence of Professor McLouth Professor Frederick H. Wilkins is in charge of the department. Professor McLouth's work in the university will, however, be done by Professor George H. Danton, Ph. D., of Tsing Hua College.

Professor McLouth, Mrs. McLouth and their daughter, Carol, will sail for China July 26.

**Tenants in Boston Suburb Organize to Fight Rents**  
Special Dispatch to The Tribune

BOSTON, March 19.—Steps were taken by citizens to-day toward forming a "tenants league," following the action of heads of families in the neighboring city of Revere, where two hundred householders yesterday formed a corporation to inaugurate a "rent strike" if necessary. Application for a charter was made to-day.

Members of the organization called the Revere Tenants' League have resolved they "will not pay unjust increases in rent." They have called upon the Mayor for aid. Mayor Charles H. Adams, of Melrose, member of the commission on the problem of life, said in organizing the Revere citizens.

**On Exhibition Tomorrow (Monday)**  
CONTENTS OF THE RESIDENCE OF Mrs. Bennett I. King

On the Premises  
12 East 50th St.

Among the Magnificent Furnishings are two Louis XVI. and one Louis XV. Mounted Tables by Sormani of Paris; an Exhibition Upright Steinway Piano, Cimino Wood Case, Pearl Inlaid and with Hand Painted Panels; Odd Tapestry Chairs, French Andirons, Objets d'Art, all the Beautiful Table China—Copenhagen, Crown Derby, etc.; Bedroom and Living Room Furniture; Large Collection of Sterling Silver and Linens; Oriental Rugs and a number of Paintings, among which are examples by Ridgway Knight, Rondel, Seignac, James M. Hart, Couland, David Col, etc.

**SALE TO TAKE PLACE**  
TUESDAY, MARCH 23D, AT 11 O'CLOCK  
AND WEDNESDAY, MARCH 24TH AT 2:30 P. M.  
CATALOGUES MAILED UPON REQUEST.

**Silo's Fifth Avenue Art Galleries**  
40 EAST 45TH STREET  
S. W. Cor. Vanderbilt Ave.  
JAMES P. SILO & SON, Auctioneers.

**ON EXHIBITION TOMORROW (MONDAY) IN**  
Silo's Fifth Avenue Art Galleries  
40 EAST 45TH STREET  
S. W. Cor. Vanderbilt Ave.,  
JAMES P. SILO & SON, Auctioneers.

**EXTRAORDINARY SALE OF ITALIAN ANTIQUES**  
WE HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO SELL AT UNRESTRICTED PUBLIC SALE

A very interesting Collection of Italian Art consigned to us by a well-known Dealer and Connoisseur of Florence, Italy.

THE SALE WILL TAKE PLACE AT OUR GALLERIES THURSDAY, FRIDAY & SATURDAY, MARCH 25TH, 26TH & 27TH, AT 2:30 P. M.

ON EXHIBITION TOMORROW (MONDAY) AND FOLLOWING DAYS UNTIL DATE OF SALE

Owing to the delay in the arrival of this Collection we have been unable to illustrate in the Catalogue many objects of art offered in this sale, and we wish, therefore, to mention a beautiful set of Chairs and Armchairs in Genoese Real Velvet with Embroidery and Applique—another Set of Fine Needlework Armchairs, a Beautiful Italian Tapestry Sofa, two very Rare XVI. Century Ligurian Cupid Cabinets, Two Original Florentine XVI. Century Stuccos, Several Pieces of Fine Carvings, Paintings, Brocades, and also Eight Tapestry Panels.

Forming one of the largest and Most Interesting Collections of ITALIAN ANTIQUES ever offered at a Public Sale in this Country.

**Mrs. Bemis's Will Gives \$1,000,000 to Relatives**

**Maids Are Not Forgotten, \$5,000 Being Bequeathed to One and \$1,000 to Another**

The will of Mrs. Frances L. Bemis, which disposes of an estate valued at about \$1,000,000, has just been filed for probate with Surrogate George A. Slater of Westchester County. Mrs. Bemis, who died at her country home at Larchmont-on-the-Sound on March 6 last, divided her estate among her relatives.

In the first paragraph of the will the testatrix directs that she be buried in a solid bronze casket and that it be placed in the mausoleum at Kensico Cemetery "on the right side as you enter the mausoleum."

Mrs. Bemis bequeaths \$5,000 and \$1,000 respectively to her maids, Annie O'Connor and Kate O'Connor. She leaves legacies ranging from \$5,000 to \$25,000 to various relatives, including nieces and nephews.

Among the largest bequests is \$25,000 to her sister-in-law, Minnie L. Robertson, and George H. Bemis, a brother-in-law, and \$15,000 each to her nephew, C. S. Hunting; Mildred L. Hunting, a niece; Hazel Hunter, a niece, and Edith Hunter Brown, a niece.

The residue of the estate is divided equally among Helen A. Ford, of Park Ridge, Ill.; Minnie L. Robertson, of New York City; Hazel Hunter and Edith Hunter Brown, of Lakewood, Ohio.

Edward P. Stack and Herman H. Stein are named as executors of the estate.

**Mrs. Earle Starts Move To Uphold Alimony**  
Court Makes Allowance of \$600

Attorney's Fees to Protect Interests

With a view to allowing Mrs. Hester Renwick Earle, of White Plains, to fight an appeal taken by her husband, Theodore Langhorne Earle, directing him to pay her \$50 a week alimony in consideration of discontinuing his divorce suit against her, Supreme Court Justice Platt has filed an order at White Plains making an allowance of \$600 to Mrs. Earle's attorneys so they may take care of her interests.

Mr. Earle, who is the son of Ellis Potter Earle, a millionaire copper company president of Manhattan, has appealed to the Appellate Division from the order of Supreme Court Justice Young, which directed him, in addition to paying the alimony, to produce their young son, Ellis Potter Earle Jr., in the Supreme Court at White Plains, so that the court could determine who should have his custody.

Mrs. Earle was a captain with a company of United States engineers in France, is said to be residing in Denver, Colo.

**The Unusual Collection of CERAMICS, GLASSWARE and SAMPLERS**

Belonging to Mr. GEORGE CARLTON COMSTOCK of New York, and removed for sale from his country residence at Montrose, Pa., will be sold at unrestricted sale on

March 25th, 26th and 27th—afternoons at 2:30 o'clock

At the CLARKE GALLERIES  
5 West 44th Street, New York  
MR. AUGUSTUS W. CLARKE CONDUCTING SALE.

Collection Consists of—Staffordshire and other China, including Old English Tea Pots and Pitchers; Old Staffordshire and other Pink, Purple, Gold, Silver and Copper Lustre ware; Staffordshire, Whieldon and other Statuettes; English and Bohemian Glassware, and Early American Samplers.

On Exhibition Tomorrow, March 22nd, 1920

On View Monday and Tuesday 9 A. M. to 6 P. M.

At the Galleries of  
**Fifth Avenue Auction Rooms, Inc.**  
333-341 Fourth Ave. at 25th St.

**A COLLECTION OF CHINESE**  
Porcelains, Potteries, Bronzes, Ivories, Enamels, Jades and Chinese Paintings

To be sold by direction of an Administrator.

Also Artistic Property of a Collector, Including  
**OIL PAINTINGS**

by Benjamin West, A. H. Wyant, H. D. Martin, H. P. Smith, Arthur Meadows, H. Herrold, Henri Barthele and other Artists of note.

Paints by Cooper Henshaw, Sporting Prints and a number of fine Mezzotints, a Library of Books, in expensive bindings, also Consignments from individuals, consisting of

**MODERN FURNITURE**  
including a William and Mary Dining Room Suite finely upholstered, Easy Chairs and Bavenports, Oriental and Chinese carpets and Rugs.

**A LARGE AUBUSSON TAPESTRY HANGING**  
ABOUT 17 x 12 FEET

To be Sold Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday, March 24, 25, 26 and 27, from Two o'clock each day.

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As dancing is so popular, these counsils will appear every Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday.

**DANCE PALACE—TERRACE GARDEN**  
58TH STREET, NEAR LEXINGTON AVENUE  
CONTEST TUESDAY EVENING, MARCH 23

EXHIBITION WALTZ  
Waltz Competition  
LARGE SILVER CUP  
PRESENTED BY DOROTHY DALTON

Dancing Evenings 7 to 12  
Saturdays, Sundays and Holidays 2 to 12.

3 LESSONS, Individual Instruction, 25c  
Private Lessons any hour.  
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**WILSON'S TO-NIGHT**  
LESSONS—7:15 to 8:15 P. M.  
CLASS—12:15 to 1:15 P. M.  
Exclusive School for Beginners!  
GUARANTEE TO TEACH ANYONE WHO WALKS HOW TO DANCE

FREE ADMISSION AND HAT CHECKING  
SUPREME DANCING FLOOR  
Jazz Band Played with Pep  
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Classes Every Evening 6 to 12 P. M.  
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**LOUISE MORGAN STUDIO**  
208 WEST 59th STREET  
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CHILDREN'S CLASSES  
CIRCLE 3116

YOUR dancing improved and self-confidence developed in one private lesson at Louise Morgan Studio, 208 West 59th St. Phone 3116. Beginners rapidly, thoroughly taught. ALDAN and MAY WOODS, 50 West 67th St. Columbia 4105.

**French Girls in Majority As Brides of U. S. Boys**

**2,295 Out of 3,709 Registered on Arrival at Hoboken Were of That Nationality**

From The Tribune's Washington Bureau  
WASHINGTON, March 20.—French girls far exceeded all other foreigners for popularity in the eyes of American soldiers, sailors and marines, according to a report of the number of brides brought back to this country by members of the A. E. F.

Records of nationality of wives of American military and naval men returned to this country kept at the port of embarkation at Hoboken shows that out of a total of 3,709 brides, 2,295 were French girls.

Until March 15 the nationalities of Europeans married by American service men abroad and returned to this country were French, 2,295; British, 1,101; Luxembourg, 92; Belgian, 79; Italian, 41; German, 31; Russian, 23; Spaniard, 17; Swiss, 5; Polish, 5; Greek, 4; Dutch, 3; Rumanian, 2; Serbian, 2; Jugoslav, 2; Czech, 1; Mexican, 1; unknown, 14.

These figures represent only the number of foreign brides brought home by members of the American Expeditionary Forces who were received and cared for in the hostesses' houses under the supervision of the Red Cross at Hoboken. Many more came by commercial boats, and of these there is of course no record at the port of embarkation.

It is understood that a total of approximately 5,000 members of the American Expeditionary Forces married foreigners.

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